**Table of Contents**

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS xv  
ABBREVIATIONS and SYMBOLS xvii  
FOREWORD xxi

**SUMARIO**  
**0. Introduction** 1  
0.1. Fleshing out the importance of the lexicon 2  
0.2. The featuring of the lexico-grammar of English predicative units 5  
0.3. The Sentence as the home-territory of predicative analysis 9  
0.4. The forerunners in lexical information in dictionaries 11  
0.5. Further objectives 14

**1. The architecture of a predicative lexical entry** 15

**2. Stratum** 19  
2.1. The headword 19  
2.2. The brackets 20  
2.3. Sentence elements: heading towards patterns of complementation 22  
2.3.1. A = Adverbial 23

2.3.2. C = Complement 24  
2.3.2.1. CO = Object Complement 24  
2.3.2.2. PREP CO = Prepositional Object Complement 26  
2.3.2.3. CS = Subject Complement 26  
2.3.2.4. PREP CS = Prepositional Subject Complement 28

2.3.3. O = Object 29  
2.3.3.1. O1 = First Object 32  
2.3.3.2. O2 = Second Object 33  
2.3.3.3. O3 = Third Object 34  
2.3.3.4. Ö = Reflexive Object 34  
2.3.3.5. PREP O = Prepositional Object 35  
2.3.3.5.1. PREP O1 = First Prepositional Object 36  
2.3.3.5.2. PREP O2 = Second Prepositional Object 37

2.3.4. S = Subject 37

2.4. Patterns of complementation 38  
2.4.1. Intransitive verbs 38  
2.4.1.1. /S/ = Simple intransitive 38  
2.4.1.2. /SÄ/ = Adverbial intransitive 39

2.4.2. Transitive verbs 39  
2.4.2.1. Monotransitive 40  
2.4.2.1.1. /SO/ = Simple monotransitive 40  
2.4.2.1.2. /SPO/ = Prepositional monotranstive 40  
2.4.2.1.3. /SÄO/ = Non-permutable  
adverbial monotransitive1 41  
2.4.2.1.4. /SOÄ/ = Non-permutable  
adverbial monotransitive2 41  
2.4.2.1.5. /SÄO/ /SOÄ/ = Permutable  
adverbial monotransitive 41  
2.4.2.1.6. /SÄPO/ = Adverbial prepositional  
monotransitive 42

2.4.2.2. Ditransitive 43  
2.4.2.2.1. /SOO/ = Simple ditransitive 43  
2.4.2.2.2. /SOPO/ = Prepositional ditransitive1 44  
2.4.2.2.3. /SPOPO/ = Prepositional ditransitive2 45  
2.4.2.2.4. /SÄOPO/ = Non-permutable adverbial  
prepositional ditransitive1 46  
2.4.2.2.5. /SOÄPO/ = Non-permutable adverbial  
prepositional ditransitive2 46  
2.4.2.2.6. /SÄOPO/ /SOÄPO/ = Permutable adverbial  
prepositional ditransitive 46

2.4.2.3. Complex transitive 47  
2.4.2.3.1. /SOC/ = Simple complex transitive 47  
2.4.2.3.2. /SOPC/ = Prepositional complex transitive 50  
2.4.2.3.3. /SOÄPC/ = Non-permutable adverbial  
prepositional complex transitive 51  
2.4.2.3.4. /SÄOPC/ /SOÄPC/ = Permutable adverbial  
prepositional complex transitive 51

2.4.2.4. Adjunctive transitive 52  
2.4.2.4.1. /SOA/ = Simple adjunctive transitive 52  
2.4.2.4.2. /SÄOA/ = Non-permutable adverbial  
adjunctive transitive1 54  
2.4.2.4.3. /SOÄA/ = Non-permutable adverbial  
adjunctive transitive2 54  
2.4.2.4.4. /SÄOA/ /SOÄA/ = Permutable adverbial  
adjunctive transitive 54

2.4.3. Copulative verbs 55  
2.4.3.1. /SC/ = Simple copulative 55  
2.4.3.2. /SÄC/ = Adverbial copulative 56  
2.4.3.3. /SPC/ = Prepositional copulative 57  
2.4.3.4. /SÄPC/ = Adverbial prepositional copulative 57  
2.4.4. Adjunctive verbs 58  
2.4.4.1. /SA/ = Simple adjunctive 58  
2.4.4.2. /SÄA/ = Adverbial adjunctive 60

2.5. Semantic models of predication 61  
2.5.1. ACTOR 63  
2.5.1.1. Agent [Ag] 63  
2.5.1.2. Instigator [Instg] 63  
2.5.1.3. Force [Frc] 64  
2.5.1.4. Instrument 65  
2.5.1.4.1. Controlled Instrument [CntrlInstr] 65  
2.5.1.4.2. Applied Instrument [ApplInstr] 66  
2.5.1.5. Cause [Caus] 66

2.5.2. THEME 67  
2.5.2.1. Affected [Aff] 67  
2.5.2.2. Effected [Eff] 67  
2.5.2.3. Eventive [Evnt] 68  
2.5.2.4. Located [Lctd] 69  
2.5.2.5. Stimulus [Stm] 71  
2.5.2.6. Topic [Tpc] 72  
2.5.2.7. Ambient IT [AmbIT] 73

2.5.3. PERCEIVER 74  
2.5.3.1. Experiencer [Exp] 74  
2.5.3.2. Beneficiary [Ben] 77  
2.5.3.3. Recipient [Rcpt] 79

2.5.4. CIRCUMSTANCE 79  
2.5.4.1. Locative 79  
2.5.4.1.1. Position Locative [PstnLoc] 80  
2.5.4.1.2. Origin Locative [OrigLoc] 80  
2.5.4.1.3. Destination Locative [DestLoc] 81  
2.5.4.1.4. Transit Locative [TransLoc] 81  
2.5.4.2. Time 82  
2.5.4.2.1. Position Time [PstnTime] 82  
2.5.4.2.2. Origin Time [OrigTime] 82  
2.5.4.2.3. Destination Time [DestTime] 83  
2.5.4.2.4. Transit Time [TransTime] 83  
2.5.4.3. Manner [Mnnr] 83  
2.5.4.4. Measure [Measr] 84  
2.5.4.5. Aim [Aim] 84  
2.5.4.6. Reason [Rsn] 85

2.5.5. ATTRIBUTE 87  
2.5.5.1. Current [Curr] 88  
2.5.5.2. Resulting [Rslt] 89

2.6. Remaining features of the first Stratum 91

**3. Stratum2 101**

**4. Stratum3 107**  
4.1. Causativity 109  
4.2. Decausativisation 113  
4.3. Deletion 116  
4.3.1. Meaning specialisation 116  
4.3.2. Low communicative value 118  
4.3.3. Obligatory deletion of preposition 122  
4.3.4. Prepositional adverb: P ? Ä 123  
4.3.5. Synthetic vs analytic structures 125  
4.4. Insertion 134  
4.5. Promotion of Instrument to Subject 136  
4.6. Reversibility 139  
4.7. Symmetry 142

**5. Stratum4 145**

**6. Stratum5 151**

**7. Stratum6 157**

**8. Stratum7 159**

**9. Stratum8 165**

**10. Stratum9 167**

**11. Concluding remarks 171**

APPENDIXES 173

REFERENCES 271

Author index 281

Conceptual index 283

Lexical index 291

List of Tables

Table 1.: The architecture of a predicative lexical entry in LGEP 18  
Table 2.: Types of predication 61  
Table 3.: Patterns of verbal complementation 146